

What is claimed is:

1 1. A knitted wire mesh element, comprising: a combination of an annealed
2 soft wire mesh and a hard wire mesh that does not soften at the elevated
3 temperature of a catalytic converter, the soft wire mesh being present on the outer
4 surface of the element.

1 2. The element of claim 1, wherein the soft wire is flat.

1 3. The element of claim 1, wherein the soft wire is at least as heat
2 resistant as type 309 stainless steel.

1 4. The element of claim 1, wherein the soft wire has an oxide coating on its
2 surface.

1 5. The element of claim 1, wherein the hard wire is precipitation-hardened.

1 6. The element of claim 1, wherein the element has a rectilinear geometry,
2 an elliptical geometry, or a combination thereof.

1 7. The element of claim 6, wherein the ring has a flange at one edge.

1 8. The element of claim 6, wherein the ring is has multiple mesh layers.

1 9. A catalytic converter assembly, comprising: a substrate for a catalytic
2 converter disposed in a housing and a wire mesh element disposed on the upstream
3 side of the converter; said wire mesh element comprising a combination of an
4 annealed soft wire mesh and a hard wire mesh that does not soften at the elevated
5 temperature of a catalytic converter, the soft wire mesh being present on the outer
6 surface of the element.

1 10. The assembly of claim 9, wherein the monolith is elliptical, rectilinear, or
2 a combination thereof in cross-section, and one wire mesh element is disposed at
3 each end thereof.

1 11. The assembly of claim 9, wherein the soft wire is flat.

1 12. The assembly of claim 10, wherein the soft wire is flat.

1 13. The assembly of claim 9, wherein the hard wire is precipitation-
2 hardened stainless steel.

1 14. The assembly of claim 10, wherein the hard wire is precipitation-
2 hardened stainless steel.

1 15. The assembly of claim 11, wherein the hard wire is precipitation-
2 hardened stainless steel.

1 16. A method for making a wire mesh seal element, comprising:
2 A. providing a first wire, knitting the first wire into a first wire mesh
3 tube, and annealing the first wire mesh tube;
4 B. providing a second wire, knitting the second wire as a second
5 knitted wire mesh tube;
6 C. disposing the first wire mesh tube within the second wire mesh
7 tube;
8 D. rolling up the tube within a tube structure to produce a ring having
9 the mesh of the first wire on the outside; and
10 E. compressing the ring into a desired geometry.

1 17. The method of claim 16, further comprising in step A., prior to knitting,
2 the step of flattening the first wire.

1 18. The method of claim 17, wherein the compressing step is performed in
2 a mold.

1 19. The method of claim 16, wherein the second wire is provided as
2 precipitation-hardened stainless steel.

1 20. The method of claim 16, wherein the second wire mesh is knitted as a
2 tube over the first wire mesh tube.

1 21. The method of claim 16, wherein the tube with a tube structure has
2 opposing ends, and each end is rolled up.

1 22. The method of claim 16, wherein the rolled up tube within a tube
2 structure is inverted to place the first wire mesh on the outside.

1 23. A knitted wire mesh element, made by the process of: providing a first
2 knitted mesh tube of a soft wire inside of a second knitted mesh tube of a
3 precipitation-hardened wire; rolling up and inverting the tubes to produce a
4 multilayered ring; and pressing the ring into a desired geometry.